

Supplementary Table 2. Cytokine profiles in serum, urine, and PBMCs

Cytokine	Control	IgAN	P value
Serum IL-2 (pg/mL)	2.14 ± 0.65	2.75 ± 1.61	0.657
Serum IL-13 (pg/mL)	1.97 ± 0.52	2.42 ± 0.97	0.185
Serum TNF α (pg/mL)	5.81 ± 1.98	8.32 ± 9.47	0.204
Serum MCP-1 (pg/mL)	451.4 ± 249.6	688.5 ± 1641.3	0.481
Urinary INF γ (pg/mg Cr)	4.04 ± 2.30	3.45 ± 3.79	0.510
Urinary IL-2 (pg/mg Cr)	ND	ND	
Urinary IL-4 (pg/mg Cr)	ND	ND	
Urinary IL-10 (pg/mg Cr)	0.86 ± 0.39	1.03 ± 0.69	0.303
Urinary IL-13 (pg/mg Cr)	2.85 ± 1.10	3.62 ± 2.80	0.215
Urinary TNF α (pg/mg Cr)	1.28 ± 0.48	1.61 ± 1.25	0.232

Data are presented as mean \pm standard deviation.

Cr, creatinine; IgAN, IgA nephropathy; IL, interleukin; INF γ , interferon-gamma; MCP-1, monocyte chemoattractant peptide-1; ND, not detectible; PBMCs, peripheral blood mononuclear cells; TNF α , tumor necrosis factor alpha.