

Supplementary Table 5. Comparison of clinical characteristics between survivors and non-survivors

Characteristic	Survivor (n = 178)	Non-Survivor (n = 94)	p-value
Ventilator use	64 (36.0%)	58 (61.7%)	<0.001
Arterial pH_0hr	7.30 ± 0.13	7.33 ± 0.13	0.18
pCO ₂ _0hr (mmHg)	30.6 ± 11.0	35.5 ± 13.4	0.002
Bicarbonate_0hr (mEq/L)	15.4 ± 5.8	18.6 ± 6.8	<0.001
Arterial pH_48hr	7.43 ± 0.64	7.37 ± 0.10	<0.001
pCO ₂ _48hr (mmHg)	34.5 ± 6.6	36.3 ± 11.1	0.18
Bicarbonate_48hr (mEq/L)	22.9 ± 4.4	20.9 ± 4.7	0.001