

**Supplementary Table 1. Serum creatinine values according to time point**

Creatinine (mg/dL)	Total (n = 229)	Survivor (n = 77)	Non-survivor (n = 152)	p-value
Baseline <sup>a</sup>	0.9 (0.8–1.1)	0.9 (0.8–1.1)	0.9 (0.8–1.1)	0.12
At admission	3.3 ± 2.3	3.6 ± 2.5	3.1 ± 2.1	0.11
Peak	4.1 ± 2.1	4.5 ± 2.3	3.9 ± 2.0	0.06

<sup>a</sup>Baseline creatinine was evaluated in 172 subjects with an available baseline eGFR value within 3 months before admission.