

Supplementary Table 1. A detailed list of underlying disorders in patients with acute rhabdomyolysis

Category	Examples
Nephrogenic	Acute pyelonephritis, chronic kidney disease, focal segmental glomerulosclerosis, immunoglobulin A nephropathy, multicystic dysplastic kidney, nephrotic syndrome, postinfectious glomerulonephritis, renal tubular acidosis, vesicoureteral reflux
Neurologic	Adrenoleukodystrophy, bacterial meningitis, central hypoventilation syndrome, cerebral palsy, central hypoventilation syndrome, developmental delay, dystonia, encephalitis, epilepsy, Hallervorden–Spatz disease, hydrocephalus, hypoxic-ischemic insult, intracranial hemorrhage, lissencephaly, mitochondrial myopathy, muscular dystrophy, Sturge–Weber syndrome, tuberous sclerosis
Oncologic	Acute leukemia, Ewing’s sarcoma, extragonadal seminoma, hepatoblastoma, lymphoma, osteosarcoma, teratoma
Endocrine/metabolic	Diabetes mellitus, diabetic ketoacidosis, hypocalcemia, hypothyroidism, long-chain fatty acid oxidation disorders, steatohepatitis
Cardiologic	Aortic stenosis, atrial septal defect, dilated cardiomyopathy, double inlet right ventricle, hypoplastic left ventricle syndrome, paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia, tetralogy of Fallot, total anomalous pulmonary venous return, ventricular septal defect, ventricular tachycardia
Psychiatric	Anorexia nervosa, anxiety disorder, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, depressive disorder, mental retardation, pervasive developmental disorder, schizophrenia, tic disorder
Genetic/syndromic	Angelman syndrome, CATCH 22 syndrome, chromosomal anomaly, DiGeorge syndrome, Joubert syndrome, Kleinfelter syndrome, Marfan syndrome, Prader–Willi syndrome, Sotos syndrome, VACTERL syndrome
Allergy/pulmonary	Allergic rhinitis, asthma, chronic lung disease
Gastrointestinal/hepatic	Choledochal cyst, duodenal obstruction, hepatic failure, pancreatitis
Others	Anomalies: cleft palate, imperforate anus Infections: congenital syphilis, tuberculosis Rheumatoid conditions: systemic lupus erythematosus Skin disorders: epidermolysis