

**Supplementary Table 1. List of approval numbers for the research from the Institutional Review Board (IRB) at each center**

No.	Author	Affiliation	IRB approval number
1	Gang-Jee Ko	Korea University Guro Hospital, Korea University College of Medicine	2020GR0333
2	Soon Hyo Kwon	Soonchunhyang University Seoul Hospital	SCHUH2020-01-011
3	Hyunsuk Kim	Hallym University Chuncheon Sacred Heart Hospital, Hallym University College of Medicine	CHUNCHEON2020-02-002
4	Woo Yeong Park	Keimyung University Dongsan Hospital, Keimyung University School of Medicine	DSMC 2020-01-036
5	Eunjin Bae	Gyeongsang National University Changwon Hospital	GNUCH2019-12-021
6	In O Sun	Presbyterian Medical Center	2020-02-004
7	Sung Joon Shin	Dongguk University Ilsan Hospital, Dongguk University School of Medicine	DUIH2020-02-019
8	Jae Won Yang	Yonsei University Wonju College of Medicine	CR319174
9	Kyung Don Yoo	Ulsan University Hospital, University of Ulsan College of Medicine	UUH2020-04-004
10	Byung Chul Yu	Soonchunhyang University Bucheon Hospital	SCHBC 2020-01-009
11	Sungjin Chung	Yeouido St. Mary's Hospital, College of Medicine, The Catholic University of Korea	SC2ORIDI0011
12	Jang-Hee Cho	Kyungpook National University Hospital, School of Medicine, Kyungpook National University	KNUH2020-03-076
13	Miyeun Han	Pusan National University Hospital, Pusan National University School of Medicine	H-2002-007-087
14	Sang Heon Song		
	Young Youl Hyun	Kangbuk Samsung Hospital, Sungkyunkwan University School of Medicine	KBSMC2020-01-035
15	Won Min Hwang	Konyang University Hospital	KYUH 2020-04-007
16	Yu Ah Hong	Daejeon St. Mary's Hospital, College of Medicine, The Catholic University of Korea	DC19RODI0088

The full names of the IRBs that waived the requirement for informed consent are the following: Korea University Guro Hospital IRB; Soonchunhyang University Seoul Hospital IRB; Hallym University Chuncheon Sacred Heart Hospital IRB; Keimyung University Dongsan Hospital IRB; Gyeongsang National University Changwon Hospital IRB; Presbyterian Medical Center IRB; Dongguk University Ilsan Hospital IRB; Wonju Severance Christian Hospital IRB; Ulsan University Hospital IRB; Soonchunhyang University Bucheon Hospital IRB; The Catholic University of Korea, Yeouido St. Mary's Hospital IRB; Kyungpook National University Hospital IRB; Pusan National University Hospital IRB; Kangbuk Samsung Hospital IRB; Konyang University Hospital IRB; The Catholic University of Korea, Daejeon St. Mary's Hospital IRB. All methods were performed in accordance with the relevant guidelines and regulations.