

Supplementary Table 1. The ICD-10 codes for the causes of death

Category	Condition	ICD code
Cardiac diseases	Coronary artery disease/heart attack	I21-I22
	Uremia-related heart attack	I13.2
	Non-uremia-related heart attack	I21
Vascular diseases	Cerebrovascular disease (stroke)	I60-I69
	Pulmonary embolism	I26
	Gastrointestinal hemorrhage	K92.2
	Gastrointestinal embolism	K55.1
	Other	I77
Infections	Pneumonia	J18
	Sepsis	A41
	Tuberculosis	A15-A19
	Peritonitis	K65.0
	Other	B99
Liver diseases	Liver failure - HBV-related	B16, B18.1
	Liver failure - non-HBV-related	K72
Social causes	Treatment refusal - economic reasons	Z53.3
	Treatment refusal - non-economic reasons	Z53.8
Other causes	Suicide	X60-X84
	Malnutrition	E46
	Malignant tumor	C00-C97
	Accidents	V01-X59
	Other unspecified causes	R99

HBV, hepatitis B virus; ICD-10, International Classification of Diseases, 10th revision.