

**Supplementary Table 2. Impact of dialysis vintage on survival time across BMI quartiles**

| Age (yr)                    | BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) | Model 1          |         | Model 2          |         | Model 3          |         |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
|                             |                          | HR (95% CI)      | p-value | HR (95% CI)      | p-value | HR (95% CI)      | p-value |
| <b>Vintage 1 (&lt;1 yr)</b> |                          |                  |         |                  |         |                  |         |
| <65                         | <19.7                    | 2.78 (2.08–3.70) | <0.001  | 3.19 (2.38–4.28) | <0.001  | 2.03 (1.14–3.59) | 0.02    |
|                             | 19.7–21.8                | 2.01 (1.49–2.72) | <0.001  | 2.19 (1.62–2.97) | <0.001  | 1.44 (0.80–2.59) | 0.23    |
|                             | 21.8–24.2                | 1.71 (1.25–2.34) | 0.001   | 1.69 (1.23–2.32) | 0.001   | 1.64 (0.93–2.87) | 0.09    |
|                             | ≥24.2                    | Reference        |         |                  |         |                  |         |
| 65–74                       | <19.7                    | 2.22 (1.67–2.94) | <0.001  | 2.26 (1.70–3.00) | <0.001  | 1.00 (0.59–1.69) | 0.99    |
|                             | 19.7–21.8                | 1.61 (1.21–2.15) | 0.001   | 1.61 (1.21–2.15) | 0.001   | 1.25 (0.75–2.09) | 0.39    |
|                             | 21.8–24.2                | 1.47 (1.10–1.95) | 0.009   | 1.44 (1.08–1.92) | 0.01    | 1.48 (0.91–2.41) | 0.12    |
|                             | ≥24.2                    | Reference        |         |                  |         |                  |         |
| ≥75                         | <19.7                    | 2.22 (1.73–2.87) | <0.001  | 2.41 (1.87–3.12) | <0.001  | 1.59 (1.10–2.31) | 0.001   |
|                             | 19.7–21.8                | 1.45 (1.10–1.91) | 0.008   | 1.57 (1.20–2.07) | 0.001   | 1.44 (0.97–2.14) | 0.69    |
|                             | 21.8–24.2                | 1.04 (0.78–1.41) | 0.78    | 1.08 (0.80–1.45) | 0.63    | 0.91 (0.59–1.41) | 0.76    |
|                             | ≥24.2                    | Reference        |         |                  |         |                  |         |
| <b>Vintage 2 (1–2 yr)</b>   |                          |                  |         |                  |         |                  |         |
| <65                         | <19.7                    | 2.41 (1.91–3.04) | <0.001  | 2.55 (2.02–3.22) | <0.001  | 2.09 (1.32–3.28) | 0.002   |
|                             | 19.7–21.8                | 1.96 (1.54–2.49) | <0.001  | 1.99 (1.56–2.53) | <0.001  | 1.48 (0.92–2.39) | 0.11    |
|                             | 21.8–24.2                | 1.80 (1.41–2.30) | <0.001  | 1.83 (1.43–2.34) | <0.001  | 1.80 (1.15–2.80) | 0.01    |
|                             | ≥24.2                    | Reference        |         |                  |         |                  |         |
| 65–74                       | <19.7                    | 2.51 (2.00–3.17) | <0.001  | 2.51 (1.99–3.16) | <0.001  | 1.35 (0.92–2.01) | 0.13    |
|                             | 19.7–21.8                | 1.95 (1.54–2.46) | <0.001  | 1.97 (1.55–2.49) | <0.001  | 1.24 (0.84–1.82) | 0.29    |
|                             | 21.8–24.2                | 1.32 (1.04–1.69) | 0.03    | 1.32 (1.03–1.68) | 0.03    | 1.00 (0.68–1.47) | 0.995   |
|                             | ≥24.2                    | Reference        |         |                  |         |                  |         |
| ≥75                         | <19.7                    | 2.42 (1.97–2.99) | <0.001  | 2.51 (1.99–3.16) | <0.001  | 1.89 (1.41–2.54) | <0.001  |
|                             | 19.7–21.8                | 1.60 (1.28–2.00) | <0.001  | 1.97 (1.55–2.49) | <0.001  | 1.36 (1.00–1.84) | 0.05    |
|                             | 21.8–24.2                | 1.22 (0.96–1.55) | 0.107   | 1.32 (1.03–1.68) | 0.07    | 1.08 (0.78–1.51) | 0.63    |
|                             | ≥24.2                    | Reference        |         |                  |         |                  |         |
| <b>Vintage 3 (2–5 yr)</b>   |                          |                  |         |                  |         |                  |         |
| <65                         | <19.7                    | 2.26 (1.96–2.61) | <0.001  | 2.56 (2.21–2.97) | <0.001  | 1.72 (1.33–2.22) | <0.001  |
|                             | 19.7–21.8                | 1.88 (1.62–2.18) | <0.001  | 2.00 (1.72–2.32) | <0.001  | 1.48 (1.14–1.91) | 0.003   |
|                             | 21.8–24.2                | 1.51 (1.29–1.76) | <0.001  | 1.54 (1.32–1.81) | <0.001  | 1.25 (0.97–1.61) | 0.09    |
|                             | ≥24.2                    | Reference        |         |                  |         |                  |         |
| 65–74                       | <19.7                    | 2.04 (1.77–2.37) | <0.001  | 2.10 (1.81–2.43) | <0.001  | 1.44 (1.12–1.85) | 0.004   |
|                             | 19.7–21.8                | 1.57 (1.35–1.82) | <0.001  | 1.57 (1.35–1.83) | <0.001  | 1.47 (1.16–1.85) | 0.001   |
|                             | 21.8–24.2                | 1.38 (1.19–1.61) | <0.001  | 1.40 (1.21–1.63) | <0.001  | 1.24 (0.98–1.58) | 0.07    |
|                             | ≥24.2                    | Reference        |         |                  |         |                  |         |
| ≥75                         | <19.7                    | 1.80 (1.58–2.04) | <0.001  | 1.87 (1.64–2.13) | <0.001  | 1.50 (1.26–1.79) | <0.001  |
|                             | 19.7–21.8                | 1.37 (1.20–1.57) | <0.001  | 1.40 (1.22–1.60) | <0.001  | 1.22 (1.02–1.47) | 0.03    |
|                             | 21.8–24.2                | 1.27 (1.11–1.46) | 0.001   | 1.29 (1.12–1.48) | <0.001  | 1.17 (0.98–1.41) | 0.09    |
|                             | ≥24.2                    | Reference        |         |                  |         |                  |         |

All tests were performed by using the baseline quartile of BMI ≥24.2 kg/m<sup>2</sup> as a reference group.

Model 1, crude. Model 2, adjusted for age, sex, and primary renal disease. Model 3, Model 2 + hemoglobin, albumin, and phosphorus.

BMI, body mass index; CI, confidence interval; HR, hazard ratio.