

Supplementary Table 4. Types of laxatives prescribed in patients on hemodialysis

Type of laxatives	No. of laxatives (%)
Hyperosmotic	
Lactulose/lactitol	20,402,563 (89.8)
Magnesium oxide/hydroxide	685,720 (3.0)
Bulk-forming	
Plantago	959,934 (4.2)
Psyllium	15,491 (0.1)
Calcium polycarbophil	628,455 (2.8)
Stimulant	
Suppository bisacodyl	11,785 (0.1)